

## Bibliography

Any serious study of the Maryland Campaign begins with the *War of the Rebellion: The Official Records of the Union and Confederate Armies*, volume 19, parts 1 and 2. The *OR's*, as they are commonly referred to, were published by the U.S. War Department between 1880 and 1901 and ran to 127 thick volumes. The volumes on the military campaigns of the war contain the official reports of regimental and battery commanders on up to army commanders, and the wartime correspondence generally at the army command level. The limitation of the *OR's* is that they only included reports and correspondence that the compilers had copies of. As diligent as the compilers were in acquiring Union and Confederate war records there are reports missing (in some cases they were never submitted) and some valuable correspondence was lost or never found its way into the records. Some of what was missed is included in volume 51, parts 1 and 2.

For the Army of the Potomac gaps in correspondence can be filled in by the extensive George B. McClellan papers at the Library of Congress, which are also available on microfilm, and the army corps records in the National Archives in Record Group 393.9.

Three other significant collections of Maryland Campaign material are the Antietam Studies collection at the National Archives, the Ezra Carman papers at the Library of Congress, and the John M. Gould Antietam Collection at Dartmouth College. The Antietam Studies collection consists of hundreds of letters written principally to Ezra Carman, a veteran of the battle, and the de facto historian of the Antietam Battlefield Board from 1894 to 1898. Carman sought to document the position of every regiment and battery in the Battle of Antietam and carried on an extensive and thorough correspondence with Union and Confederate veterans. Although the letters were written over 25 years after the battle Carman they are a gold mine of material for the battle and the campaign, as many veterans included their experiences in other parts of the campaign in their correspondence. Carman's papers at the Library of Congress include his massive and neatly handwritten manuscript of the campaign that is positively indispensable for any serious study of the Maryland Campaign. This was edited and published in 2008 by Joseph Pierro as *The Maryland Campaign of 1862*. Thomas Clemens, an authority on the campaign, published a newly edited and annotated edition of the first half of Carman's manuscript in 2010, titled *The Maryland Campaign of September 1862*. The second half of Carman's manuscript will follow soon.

John M. Gould was an officer in the 10<sup>th</sup> Maine. His collection grew out of a dispute between Gould and veterans of the 125<sup>th</sup> Pennsylvania who both claimed that 12<sup>th</sup> Corps commander Major General James K. Mansfield was

mortally wounded in front of their regiment. Gould set out initially to prove that Mansfield had been shot in front of his regiment by corresponding with Confederate veterans who had opposed his regiment, but that effort expanded to include correspondence from dozens of Union and Confederate veterans who fought in the vicinity of the East Woods and Miller's cornfield.

Abbreviations:

ABBP – Antietam Battlefield Board Papers – National Archives

ADAH – Alabama Department of Archives and History

AS – Antietam Studies Collection – National Archives

B&L – Battles and Leaders of the Civil War

CV – Confederate Veteran Magazine

CWH – Civil War History Journal

CWTI – Civil War Times Illustrated

DU – Duke University

GNMP – Gettysburg National Military Park Library

LC – Library of Congress

MDAH – Mississippi Department of Archives and History

MP – McClellan Papers, Library of Congress

NJHS – New Jersey Historical Society

NT – *National Tribune* newspaper

NYPL – New York Public Library

PWP – *Philadelphia Weekly Press* newspaper

RBH Library – Rutherford B. Hayes Library

SCL – South Carolina Library, University of South Carolina

SHC – Southern Historical Collection

SHSW – State Historical Society of Wisconsin

UNC – University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

USAMHI – United States Army Military History Institute

VHS – Virginia Historical Society

VSL – Virginia State Library

WRHS – Western Reserve Historical Society

## **Manuscripts**

### **ANTIETAM NATIONAL BATTLEFIELD**

Ezra Carman – Emmor B. Cope Letters

- Gabriel Campbell, 17th Mich. to Carman, Aug. 23, 1899

Roger M. Ford diary – 1<sup>st</sup> Lt., 8<sup>th</sup> Connecticut

John Hanson, “Report of the Employment of Artillery at Antietam.”

Mat Hurlinger typescript diary, 56<sup>th</sup> Pennsylvania

Captain James L. Lemon diary, 18<sup>th</sup> Georgia

George D. McDill to Mother, Oct. 8, 1862, 6<sup>th</sup> Wis. Folder

Samuel Moore diary, 90<sup>th</sup> Pennsylvania Folder

### **ANTIETAM on the WEB**

Diary of 1<sup>st</sup> Sgt. Charles D. M. Broomhall, Co. D, 124<sup>th</sup> Penna.

Diary of Charles S. Buell, 8<sup>th</sup> Connecticut

### **ALABAMA DEPT ARCHIVES AND HISTORY**

History of the 3<sup>rd</sup> Alabama by Cullen Battle

History of the 4<sup>th</sup> Alabama

### **BOSTON PUBLIC LIBRARY**

Josiah F. Murphey memoir, 20<sup>th</sup> Mass.

Henry Ropes letters, 20<sup>th</sup> Mass.

### **BOSTON UNIVERSITY**

John C. Ropes papers

### **BOWDOIN COLLEGE**

Oliver O. Howard papers

### **BUCKNELL UNIVERSITY**

George Shorkley Papers - John Hartranft to Adj. Oct 1, 1862

### **CHICAGO HISTORICAL SOCIETY – GILPIN LIBRARY**

James Converse letters, 6th Wis.

### **CONFEDERATE MILITARY INSTITUTE - HILL COLLEGE, TX**

M. V. Smith - Reminiscence of the CW, 4th TX

N. P. - Reminiscence, 5th TX

O. T. Hanks - History of Co. K, 1st TX

P. A. Work account of 1st TX at Boonsboro and Antietam

### **CONNECTICUT HISTORICAL SOCIETY**

Loren Goodrich letter, Oct. 2, 1862, 14<sup>th</sup> Conn.

Lt. Col. Griffin Stedman, Report of 11<sup>th</sup> Conn. Infantry at Antietam

John H. Burnham letter, 16th Conn.

### **CORNELL UNIVERSITY SPECIAL COLLECTIONS**

McClenthen family papers – Charles S. McClenthen memoirs, 26<sup>th</sup> New York Infantry

### **CIVIL WAR LIBRARY AND MUSUEM**

Louis R. Fortescue Reminiscences, U. S. Signal Corps

### **DARTMOUTH COLLEGE**

John M. Gould Papers – Antietam Collection

### **DELAWARE STATE ARCHIVES**

General Reference #623 Civil War Correspondence

- fragment of John Carey letter, no date, 1<sup>st</sup> Delaware

Aaron W. Murch to William Hopkins, Oct. 28, 1862, 1<sup>st</sup> Delaware

### **DUKE UNIVERSITY – Perkins Library**

J. W. Lindsay and C. H. Andrews, "History of the 3<sup>rd</sup> Georgia".

Haywood and W. D. Hardy Papers, W.D. Hardy to his father, Sept. 24, 1862.

Samuel Wilson Compton Papers, 11<sup>th</sup> Ohio

John M. Gould Papers

Lafayette McLaws Papers

Uriah Parmalee Letters, 6<sup>th</sup> New York Cavalry

Dudley D. Pendleton Papers

Fitz-John Porter Papers

Charles S. Powell Papers, War Tales, 24<sup>th</sup> NC

John A. Smith Papers

### **EAST CAROLINA UNIVERSITY**

Dr. Spencer G. Welch Letter, Sept. 24, 1862, 13<sup>th</sup> SC Surgeon

### **EMORY UNIVERSITY**

Theodore Fogle letters, 2<sup>nd</sup> Georgia

### **ERIE COUNTY HISTORICAL SOCIETY**

C. H. Blanchard memoir, Sgt. Co. D, 111<sup>th</sup> PA

Unknown veteran letter to John M. Gould – 111<sup>th</sup> Penna. Infantry

Correspondence to *Erie Gazette* from 145<sup>th</sup> Penna. Infantry

Ezra Carman to Thomas M. Walker, Nov. 26, 1897, 111<sup>th</sup> Penna. Infantry

### **EUGENE C. BARKER TEXAS HISTORY CENTER**

James J. Kirkpatrick diary (16<sup>th</sup> Mississippi)

### **FLORIDA STATE ARCHIVES**

David Lang Letterbook, v. 2 m 84-28.

Colonel R. F. Floyd to Governor John Milton, letter Sept. 22, 1862, 8<sup>th</sup> Florida Infantry

### **FREDERICKSBURG-SPOTSYLVANIA NMP**

Henry C. Davis Diary, 1<sup>st</sup> Mass. Cavalry

Sergeant John S. Tucker diary, Co. D, 5<sup>th</sup> Alabama

### **GEORGIA DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY AND ARCHIVES**

Lt. Vjanirtus C. Allen Letters, 21<sup>st</sup> GA

Charles H. Anderson Manuscript History of 3<sup>rd</sup> Georgia Infantry

Clifford Anderson Letter, UDC Typescripts, Vol. X, 2<sup>nd</sup> GA Batt.

William Jones Memoir, UDC Typescripts, Vol. V, 50<sup>th</sup> GA

Shephard Green Pryor Letters, UDC Typescripts, Vol. III, 12<sup>th</sup> GA

Sidney J. Richardson Letter,

Levi Smith Diary, UDC Typescripts, Vol. XIII, 44<sup>th</sup> GA

Wm. Ross Stillwell Letters, UDC Typescripts, Vol. XIV, 53<sup>rd</sup> GA

Harry Wells Letter, UDC Typescript, Vol. II,

John L. G. Wood Letters, UDC Typescripts, Vol. IV, 53<sup>rd</sup> GA

**GETTYSBURG COLLEGE**

Michael Miller letters, 1<sup>st</sup> Penna. Reserves

**GETTYSBURG NATIONAL MILITARY PARK**

George Dawes letter – 111<sup>th</sup> NY

N. Eldred reminiscence, "Only a Boy," 111<sup>th</sup> NY

Samuel Healy Journal typescript, 56<sup>th</sup> PA

William Olcott reminiscences, 10<sup>th</sup> PA reserves

John H. Harris diary 44<sup>th</sup> GA

Gregory Coco Collection

Journal of George B. Ray, 5<sup>th</sup> Ohio Infantry

Henry Curtis Jr. letters [37<sup>th</sup> IL, aide to Gen. White]

Oliver J. Roe letters [1<sup>st</sup> Minnesota]

**HAGERSTOWN PUBLIC LIBRARY (Western Maryland Room)**

Lilly Collection – Alfred Iverson to D. H. Hill, Aug. 23, 1885

**HISTORICAL SOCIETY OF PENNSYLVANIA**

George G. Meade Papers

John Rutter Brooke Papers - Personal Reminiscences of Charles A. Hale, 5<sup>th</sup> NH

John Gibbon Papers

**HUNTINGTON LIBRARY**

Jacob D. Cox to Ezra Carman, letter, 22 January 1897

John P. Nicholson Diary, 28<sup>th</sup> Penna.

Joseph Hooker Papers

James E. B. Stuart Papers

**HUNTINGTON COUNTY HISTORICAL SOCIETY**

James Randolph Simpson Collection, 125<sup>th</sup> PA

**INDIANA STATE LIBRARY**

Henry C. Marsh papers, diary and letters, 19<sup>th</sup> Indiana

Bob Patterson, "Personal Recollections of the Battle of Antietam".

Josiah C. Williams letters 27<sup>th</sup> Indiana

Amory K. Allen letters, 14<sup>th</sup> Indiana

Flavius Bellamy letters, 3<sup>rd</sup> Indiana cavalry

**LIBRARY OF CONGRESS**

Lyman Holford Journal, 6<sup>th</sup> Wisconsin

Fitz-John Porter Papers

Henry Hunt Papers

George B. McClellan Papers

Ezra A. Carman Papers

William B. Franklin Papers

Thomas F. Galway Diary, 8<sup>th</sup> Ohio

George W. Hall Diary, 14<sup>th</sup> Georgia

Jedediah Hotchkiss Papers

Henry J. Hunt Papers

George W. Hall Diary, 14<sup>th</sup> Georgia

Mercer Johnston Papers, 11<sup>th</sup> Mississippi

Daniel A. Larned Papers, Secretary, Ambrose Burnside.

George B. McClellan Papers

Marsena Patrick Diary

Alfred Pleasonton Papers  
Captain Gilbert Thompson Diary  
David A. Rice Diary, 108<sup>th</sup> New York  
M. Schuler Diary, 33<sup>rd</sup> Virginia  
Cadmus Wilcox Papers

#### **MASSACHUSETTS STATE HISTORICAL SOCIETY**

George M. Barnard Papers, 18<sup>th</sup> Mass.  
Francis C. Barlow papers, letter of Sept. 18, 1862.  
Henry C. Ropes letters, 20<sup>th</sup> Mass.  
Charles E. Bowers letters, 32<sup>nd</sup> Mass.  
George H. Gordon Papers  
George H. Gordon diary  
Charles B. Fox diary, 13<sup>th</sup> Mass.  
Charles F. Morse Papers, 2<sup>nd</sup> Mass.  
Paul J. Revere Papers, 20<sup>th</sup> Mass.  
William S. Tilton Diaries, 22<sup>nd</sup> Mass.

#### **MINNISOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY**

Daniel Bond Reminiscence  
Charles Goddard letters

#### **MISSISSIPPI DEPARTMENT OF ARCHIVES AND HISTORY**

A. L. P. Vairin Diary, 2<sup>nd</sup> Miss.  
William H. Hill Diary  
E. E. Baldwin Letters  
J. J. Wilson Papers

#### **NATIONAL ARCHIVES**

Military Service Records  
Gorham Coffin letters, 19<sup>th</sup> Mass., pension file  
Achibald B. Hudson deposition, 15<sup>th</sup> Mass., pension file  
RG 92, Series 707 - Antietam Battlefield Board Papers,  
RG 94 - Antietam Studies Collection,  
RG 94 – General’s Papers – Ambrose E. Burnside papers  
RG 94, M1098 – U.S. Army Generals’ Reports of Civil War Service  
RG 108 - Headquarters of the Army of the Potomac papers,  
RG 393.9 – First Army Corps records  
    Second Army Corps records  
    Second Army Corps records (Army of Virginia)  
    Third Army Corps records (Army of Virginia)  
    Fifth Army Corps records  
    Sixth Army Corps records  
    Ninth Army Corps records  
    Twelfth Army Corps records

#### **NEW JERSEY HISTORICAL SOCIETY**

Ezra Carman Diary – 13<sup>th</sup> NJ  
Sebastian Cabot Duncan Jr. Diary 13<sup>th</sup> NJ  
Dr. John J. H. Love Letters – 13<sup>th</sup> NJ

#### **NEW YORK PUBLIC LIBRARY**

Ezra Carman Papers

#### **NEW YORK HISTORICAL SOCIETY**

Ezra Carman Papers - Alpheus Williams to George B. McClellan, 4/18/63

**NEW YORK STATE ARCHIVES**

Umberto Burnham letters, 76<sup>th</sup> NY  
History of the 30<sup>th</sup> NY - John Bryson

**NEW YORK STATE LIBRARY**

Waters Braman letters, 93<sup>rd</sup> New York, Sept. 16, 1862

**NORTH CAROLINA STATE ARCHIVES**

Daniel Wilson Letters, 15<sup>th</sup> NC  
Daniel H. Hill Papers - R. H. Anderson and R. H. Chilton letters to Hill

**OBERLIN COLLEGE**

Jacob Dolson Cox Papers

**OHIO HISTORICAL SOCIETY**

Hugh Ewing Papers - Journal

**ONTARIO COUNTY HISTORICAL SOCIETY**

Richard A. Basset letter, 126<sup>th</sup> NY

**OSHKOSH PUBLIC MUSEUM**

Osman B. Taplin papers, 2<sup>nd</sup> Wisconsin

**PEARCE MUSEUM at NAVARRO COLLEGE, TX**

Clark Edwards Papers – 5<sup>th</sup> Maine  
Thomas Devin Letter – 6<sup>th</sup> NY cavalry

**PENNSYLVANIA HISTORICAL SOCIETY**

Herbert Mason letters – 20<sup>th</sup> Massachusetts

**POTTER COUNTY (PA) HISTORICAL SOCIETY**

Lewis Mann to J. S. Mann, Sept. 20, 1862  
Angelo Crapsey, 13<sup>th</sup> PA Reserves, to Larry Lyman, Sept. 30, 1862

**PUTNAM COUNTY (FL) HISTORICAL SOCIETY**

M. Auld Papers, 5<sup>th</sup> FL

**ROCHESTER HISTORICAL SOCIETY**

S. S. Partridge letters, 13<sup>th</sup> NY  
George Breck Letters, 1<sup>st</sup> NY Lt. Art

**ROME LIBRARY, ROME, GA**

W. B. Judkins memoirs, Wright's brigade

**RUTHERFORD B. HAYES LIBRARY**

Alexander Wight Diary - Kanawha Division  
John McNulty Clugston Diary - 23rd Ohio  
Michael Deady Diary - 23rd Ohio

**SOUTH CAROLINA LIBRARY**

Edwin Kerrison letters, South Carolina Library (Kershaw's Brig.)  
Robert W. Shand Reminiscences (Mac Wykoff)  
Memoirs of the 1st South Carolina Regiment (Jeff Stocker)  
Rice Varus Henry Papers - James H. Rice, Garden's battery to Mother, Nov. 12, 1862

## **SOUTHERN HISTORICAL COLLECTION**

Barry G. Benson Papers, 1<sup>st</sup> SC  
Dr. James R. Boulware diary, 6<sup>th</sup> SC  
Carrie H. Clack Collection - Letters of John R. Clack, 14<sup>th</sup> VA  
J. F. H. Clairborne Papers, Barksdale's brigade  
Benjamin Collins reminiscences, 20<sup>th</sup> NC  
William DeRosset Papers, 3<sup>rd</sup> NC  
John M. Gould Papers, 10<sup>th</sup> Maine  
John L. Harris, Lt. Col., Diary, 24<sup>th</sup> NC  
Daniel H. Hill Papers  
William B. Howard diary, Musician, 7<sup>th</sup> NC  
H. C. Kendrick Papers  
H. L. P. King diary (Staff officer to Lafayette McLaws)  
Charles H. Little Papers, 9<sup>th</sup> New Hampshire Infantry – letters and diary  
Calvin Leach diary, 1<sup>st</sup> NC  
James Longstreet Papers  
Lafayette McLaws Papers  
David G. McIntosh Memoir  
William Groves Morris Papers, 37<sup>th</sup> NC  
James K. Munnerlyn Jr. Papers, (Stuart's Cav)  
William Pendleton Papers  
Pfohl Papers - John F Shaffner, Surgeon, letter, 33<sup>rd</sup> NC  
R. Channing Price Papers (Stuart's staff)  
Thomas Ruffin Jr. Papers, 13<sup>th</sup> NC  
Westwood Todd Reminiscences, 6<sup>th</sup> VA  
George E. Wallar Papers, 24<sup>th</sup> VA  
Samuel H. Walkup diary, 48<sup>th</sup> NC

## **STEPHEN MATHER TRAINING CENTER – NATIONAL PARK SERVICE**

Abner Doubleday Journal

## **TULANE UNIVERSITY**

George Ring Papers, 6<sup>th</sup> LA

## **UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN - BENTLEY HISTORICAL LIBRARY**

Nina L. Ness Collection - John Whiteside letter, 105<sup>th</sup> NY

## **UNIVERSITY OF OREGON**

Wallace McCamont reminiscences and diary, 125<sup>th</sup> PA

## **UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS - EUGENE C. BARKER TEXAS HISTORY CENTER**

James J. Kirkpatrick diary – 16<sup>th</sup> Miss.

## **UNITED STATES ARMY MILITARY HISTORY INSTITUTE**

Henry Keiser Diary, 96<sup>th</sup> PA  
Henry C. Boyer Collection, 96<sup>th</sup> PA  
Brake Collection  
-L. A. Daffan memoir, 4<sup>th</sup> Texas  
-B. B. Ross memoir, 4<sup>th</sup> NC  
-Chas. Thompson Stuart, Co. G, 26<sup>th</sup> Georgia

Timothy Brooks Collection  
- Elisha Bracken diary, 100<sup>th</sup> PA.  
J. P. Burchfield, M.D., letters – 53<sup>rd</sup> PA  
Christopher Fonvielle collection



- Thomas Frank Forrest reminiscence, 14<sup>th</sup> NC  
Civil War Misc. Collection
- Origen G. Bigham letter, 137<sup>th</sup> PA
- Joseph E. Blake letters, 12<sup>th</sup> MA
- David C. Bradley letters, 65<sup>th</sup> IL
- John Dillon letter, March 27, 1895, 63<sup>rd</sup> NY
- Joseph P. Elliott, Quartermaster, diary, 71<sup>st</sup> PA
- Cpl. Leander E. Davis letters, M, 1 NY artillery
- Marion Hill Fitzpatrick letter, 45<sup>th</sup> GA
- W. W. Greenland letter, Sept. 18, 1862, 125<sup>th</sup> PA
- William A. Guest letter, 124<sup>th</sup> PA
- James S. Kent letter, Sept. 22, 1862, 2<sup>nd</sup> U.S.S.S.
- Sgt. James W. Kinney reminiscences, 1st MA Battery
- William F. LeMunyon reminiscences, 126<sup>th</sup> NY
- William McIlhenny reminiscence, Cole's MD Cav.
- Capt. Addison Moore reminiscence, 28<sup>th</sup> PA
- William A. Moore reminiscence, 3<sup>rd</sup> NY Lt. artillery
- William H. Miller letter, 56<sup>th</sup> PA
- Christopher Niederer diary, 20<sup>th</sup> NY
- William B. Westervelt memoir, 27<sup>th</sup> NY
- Colonel Oliver H. Palmer letter, 108<sup>th</sup> NY
- Sgt. Isaac Plumb recollections, 61<sup>st</sup> NY
- Curtis C. Pollack letters, 48<sup>th</sup> PA
- Lorenzo N. Pratt letter, M, 1<sup>st</sup> NY artillery
- John M. Steffan letters, 71<sup>st</sup> PA

#### CWTI Collection

- James Abraham letters and memoir, WVA Cav. , (Gilmore's Co.)
- John S. Brisbin letters, 6th U.S. Cav.
- Nicholas DeGraff memoir, 115<sup>th</sup> NY
- Anthony Fiala Reminiscences, 1<sup>st</sup> NY Cav.
- Luther C. Furst diary, 39<sup>th</sup> PA (teamster)
- William Andy Heirs, letter, 3<sup>rd</sup> AL
- Charles A. Hale, Antietam memoir, 5<sup>th</sup> NH
- Charles Alexander Harrison diary, 2<sup>nd</sup> NJ
- Lt. Thomas Hodgkins, letters and reports, M, 1st NY artillery
- Henry Leib diary, 36<sup>th</sup> PA
- Clarence Linden Hutchins autobiography, 16<sup>th</sup> GA
- Benjamin Anderson Jones memoirs, 44<sup>th</sup> VA
- James McIlwain letters, 40<sup>th</sup> PA
- John D. McQuaide letters, 38<sup>th</sup> PA
- Edward E. Schweitzer diary, 30<sup>th</sup> OH
- Martin L. Sheets diary, 11<sup>th</sup> OH
- James P. Stewart letters, Knap's PA Battery
- Jonathan Stowe diary, 15<sup>th</sup> MA
- Joseph S. C. Taber diary, 23<sup>rd</sup> PA (attached to army HQ staff)
- C. F. Weller letters, compiled by Kathleen M. Parrish, 15<sup>th</sup> PA Cav.
- A. R. Wright's Brigade - Order Book

#### Harrisburg CWRT

- Sgt. Frank Kelley letter, 44<sup>th</sup> New York
- Lt. Colonel Samuel M. Jackson diary, 11<sup>th</sup> PA Reserves
- John Maycock diary, 132<sup>nd</sup> PA
- Lewis Masonheimer diary (typescript), 130<sup>th</sup> PA
- David Nichol letter, Knap's PA Battery

Ario Pardee Papers, 28<sup>th</sup> PA  
John Vautier Papers, 88<sup>th</sup> PA  
Winfield Hancock Papers  
George Crook Papers

Alexander R. Chamberlain Collection  
- Levi L. Smith letter, 28<sup>th</sup> PA

Lewis Leigh Collection  
-Book 5, J. Edward Shipman to friend Hubbard Sept 14, 1862  
-Book 5, Marcus A. Emmons letters, 21<sup>st</sup> MA  
-Book 7, James McIlwain, 11<sup>th</sup> PA Reserves  
-Book 11, Constantine Hege letters, 48<sup>th</sup> NC  
-Book 27, #56, Andrew N. Terhune, 13<sup>th</sup> NJ to Cousin, Sept 9, 1862  
-Book 29, #59, Capt Henry M. Pearson letter, 6<sup>th</sup> NH, Sept 5, 1862  
-Book 33, Eugene Blackford letters, 5<sup>th</sup> AL  
-Book 35, Smith Brothers letters. 1<sup>st</sup> DE  
-Book 36, William B. Hoitt letter, 19<sup>th</sup> MA  
-Book 60, Lt. Col. Thomas Welsh letter, Sept. 23, 1862 – 9<sup>th</sup> Corps brigade command  
-Book 66, Henry F. Gladding letter, 4<sup>th</sup> RI, Sept., 20, 1862 –

Henry Curtis Papers, 37<sup>th</sup> Illinois. Staff of Julius White  
Joseph P. Elliott Papers - Quartermaster, 71<sup>st</sup> PA  
Mass. MOLLUS Collection  
James H. Mitchell Collection – 81<sup>st</sup> PA  
Norwich CWRT Collection  
- Thomas H. Pearsall letter – 89<sup>th</sup> NY  
Save the Flags Collection  
- Wm. J. Burns Diary, 71<sup>st</sup> PA  
- Alexander Bates Collection, 7<sup>th</sup> PA Reserves  
- John O. Moore Letters, 125<sup>th</sup> PA  
- Andrew Jackson Elliott Diary, 8<sup>th</sup> PA Reserves  
- Andoniram J. Warner, Col., Reminiscences, 10<sup>th</sup> PA Reserves  
- Frederick Williams, 56<sup>th</sup> PA, Report of Maryland Campaign  
Frederick Pettit Letters, 100<sup>th</sup> PA  
"The Maryland Campaign and the Battle of Antietam" by General Luther Stevenson - (Morell's Division)  
Wiley Sword Collection – Letter by unknown member of 6<sup>th</sup> NH  
Andrew B. Wardlaw diary, 14<sup>th</sup> SC  
William W. Wallace reminiscences, 125<sup>th</sup> PA  
Michael Winey Collection  
- John D. Hemminger Diary, 130<sup>th</sup> PA  
James Wren Papers (Diary & Post-war address), Capt, - 48<sup>th</sup> PA

#### **UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH CAROLINA**

Joseph Jephtha Norton diary, Orr's rifles

#### **UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA LIBRARY**

James L. Kemper Papers  
Henry C. Chritiancy Diary, 5<sup>th</sup> Michigan  
John Daniel Papers

#### **VIRGINIA HISTORICAL SOCIETY**

Osmon Latrobe Diary, Longstreet's staff  
Bejamin L. Farinholt Diary  
William T. Owen Papers

**VIRGINIA STATE LIBRARY**

Dr. James Boulware diary, 6<sup>th</sup> SC  
D. H. Hill Papers

**WASHINGTON COUNTY PUBLIC LIBRARY (MD)**

Clinton H. Haskell Collection - John B. Stickney, 35<sup>th</sup> MA, letter, Sept., 28, 1862  
Bart Johnson Jr. to S. A. Cunningham, editor of Confederate Veteran, March 7, 1895, 3<sup>rd</sup> AK

**WESTERN RESERVE HISTORICAL SOCIETY**

Charles H. Merrick papers – 8<sup>th</sup> OH (Sept. 24, 1862 letter)  
Adoniram J. Warner, “Minutes of the Battle of South Mountain and Antietam.”

**WILSON COUNTY (NC) PUBLIC LIBRARY**

George B. & Walter R. Battle letters, 4<sup>th</sup> NC

**WISCONSIN STATE HISTORICAL SOCIETY**

Edward S. Bragg Papers, 6<sup>th</sup> WI  
Horace Currier letters, 7<sup>th</sup> WI  
Rufus Dawes Papers, 6<sup>th</sup> WI  
George Fairfield Diary, 6<sup>th</sup> WI  
Sidney Mead Journal, 2<sup>nd</sup> WI  
James M. Perry Diary, 6<sup>th</sup> WI  
George H. Otis diary, 2<sup>nd</sup> WI  
E. B. Quiner Scrapbooks, Correspondence of the Wisconsin Volunteers, 10 volumes  
Alonzo Richards diary (microfilm) 7<sup>th</sup> WI, Signal Corps  
Henry Young Papers, 7<sup>th</sup> WI  
Cornelius Wheeler Papers, 2<sup>nd</sup> WI

**YALE UNIVERSITY**

Alexander S. Webb Papers

**PRIVATE COLLECTIONS**

Russell Beatie

Ann R. Shaeffer manuscript “Records of the Past”

Brian Pohanka

“My Three Regiments,” by Jacob Eugene Duryee’, 2<sup>nd</sup> MD

Mr. Evans J. Casso

Diary of Romain O. Landry, Donaldsville Artillery

Mrs. Ruth Y. Deming

George Lewis Bronson Letters, 11<sup>th</sup> CT

Donald R. Jacoby

John S. Daugherty letter, 128<sup>th</sup> Penna.

Terry A. Johnston, Jr.

*Scottish-American Journal*, 79<sup>th</sup> NY

Michael Kraus

James W. Barnett diary, 53<sup>rd</sup> PA

Patricia Murphy

1862 Diary and Letters of Ephraim E. Brown, 64<sup>th</sup> NY

Nicholas Picerno Collection - 10<sup>th</sup> ME  
Capt. George H. Nye letters  
John A. Putnam Letters

Mrs. Alan C. Smith(courtesy Pat Knierman)  
R. A. Kerr diary, Sgt. Co. H, 145<sup>th</sup> PA

Zack Waters  
W. B. Judkins recollections

## **Newspapers**

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Alabama  
*Anniston Star*  
*The Alabama Beacon*  
*The Huntsville Confederate*  
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Georgia  
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*Brunswick Telegraph*  
*The Lewiston Falls Journal*

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Includes a superb letter by Shaw on Antietam, where he was an officer in the 2<sup>nd</sup> Massachusetts Infantry.  
Ellis, Thomas T., *Leaves From the Diary of an Army Surgeon*. New York; J. Bradburn, 1863.

Although Ellis did not accompany the army into Maryland his volume is filled with many valuable and interesting details about medical operations in the Army of the Potomac through 2<sup>nd</sup> Manassas.

Emerson, Edward W., ed., *Life and Letters of Charles Russell Lowell*. Port Washington, NY: Kennikat Press, 1971.

Lowell served in the 6<sup>th</sup> U.S. Cavalry. He had many friends in the volunteer regiments from Massachusetts whom he refers to frequently in his wartime letters. Quite sympathetic to McClellan. One letter pertaining directly to Antietam.

Fairchild, Charles B., compiler, *History of the Twenty Seventh Regiment N.Y. Vols*. Binghamton: Carl and Matthews, 1888.

Primarily based on Fairchild's detailed wartime diary.

Favill, Josiah M., *The Diary of a Young Officer*. Chicago: R. R. Donnelly & Sons Co., 1909.

Superb reminiscence by an officer in the 57<sup>th</sup> New York.

Ford, Andrew E., *The Story of the Fifteenth Regiment Massachusetts Volunteer Infantry in the Civil War, 1861-1864*. Clinton: W. J. Coulter, 1898.

An average regimental history although it is useful for the 15<sup>th</sup>'s Antietam experience.

Ford, Worthington C., ed., *A Cycle of Adams Letters 1861-1865*. New York: Kraus Reprint, 1969.

Includes the letters of Harvard graduate Charles Francis Adams, Jr., who served with the 1<sup>st</sup> Massachusetts. Good content on the regiment's role in the Maryland Campaign.

Foster, John Y., *New Jersey and the Rebellion*. Newark: M. R. Dennis, 1868.

Fox, Wm. F., *Regimental Losses in the American Civil War*. Dayton: Morningside Bookshop, 1985.

The standard statistical work on Union regimental losses during the war.

Freeman, Warren H., *Letters from Two Brothers Serving in the Civil War*. Cambridge: Privately Printed, 1871.

Warren Freeman served in the 13<sup>th</sup> Massachusetts and participated in the Battle of Antietam. His wartime "letters" were clearly edited and enhanced by Freeman after the war but they nevertheless contain much valuable content.

Fuller, Charles A., *Personal Recollections of the War of 1861*. Sherburne, NY: News Job Printing House, 1906.

Excellent reminiscence by an officer of the 61<sup>st</sup> New York. Particularly poignant, honest account of the regiment's fight at the Bloody Lane at Antietam.

Gibbon, John, *Personal Recollections of the Civil War*. New York & London: G. P. Putnam, 1928.

Gibbon commanded an all western brigade composed of three Wisconsin and one Indiana regiment. Their performance, under his command, in the Maryland Campaign earned them the name of the Iron Brigade. Gibbon provides good detail on the campaign and battles of South Mountain and Antietam.

Goddard, Henry P., *Fourteenth Regiment Connecticut Volunteers*. Middletown: C. W. Church, 1877.

Gordon, George H., *History of the 2<sup>nd</sup> Massachusetts regiment in the War of the Great Rebellion*. Boston: Alfred Mudge and Son, 1885.

Gordon commanded the brigade the 2<sup>nd</sup> was attached to at Antietam. Solid regimental history.

Gould, Joseph, *The Story of the Forty-Eighth: A Record of the Campaigns of the Forty-eighth Pennsylvania Veteran Volunteer Infantry*. Phila.: Alfred M. Slocum, co., 1908.

Graham, Matthew J., *The Ninth Regiment New York Volunteers*. New York, E. P. Coby & Co., 1900.

Excellent regimental history. Detailed account of the regiment's experience at Antietam.

Green, Robert M., *History of the One Hundred and Twenty-Fourth Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteers in the War of the Rebellion*, (Phila.: Ware Bros., 1907.

Another one of the new regiments that had virtually no drill or training before their first combat experience at Antietam. Detailed account of the regiment at Antietam and includes reminiscences by numerous veterans of the regiments.

Gould, John M., *History of the First-Tenth-Twenty Ninth Main Regiment*. Portland: Stephen Berry, 1871.

Gould was the 10<sup>th</sup> Maine's adjutant in the Maryland Campaign. He was a keen observer and fine writer.

Hall, Henry S., "Experiences in the Peninsula and Antietam Campaigns." Commandery of the State of Kansas, *War Talks in Kansas: Military Order of the Loyal Legion*. Kansas City: Franklin Hudson Publishing, 1906.

Hall, Hillman, *History of the Sixth New York Cavalry*. Worcester, MA: Blanchard Press, 1908.

Hall, Isaac, *History of the Ninety-Seventh Regiment New York Volunteers in the War for the Union*. Utica: L. C. Childs, 1890.

Hard, Abner, *History of the Eighth Cavalry Regiment Illinois Volunteers*. Aurora, IL: Privately Published, 1868.

Somewhat disappointing regimental history for a regiment that was one of the finest cavalry units in the army. One of the history's best sections however, is its coverage of the Maryland Campaign, particularly the engagement at Boonsboro.

Hill, A. F., *Our Boys: The Personal Experiences of a Soldier in the Army of the Potomac*. Philadelphia, John E. Potter, 1865.

Hill served in the Pennsylvania Reserves division and fought at South Mountain and Antietam. There is a great deal of dialogue in this volume and it is of limited value.

Hitchcock, Frederick, *War From the Inside*. Philadelphia: J. B. Lippincott Co, 1904.

Hitchcock was the adjutant of the 132<sup>nd</sup> Pennsylvania. His account of the regiment's experience in the Maryland Campaign is one of the better accounts ever published. Hitchcock had an eye for details and skill with a pen.

Holden, Walter, Ross, Wm. E., Slomba, Elizabeth, eds., *Stand Firm and Fire Low: The Civil War Writings of Colonel Edward E. Cross*. Hanover & London: Univ. of New Hampshire, 2003.

Cross was the colonel of the 5<sup>th</sup> New Hampshire Infantry, which led the pursuit of the army from South Mountain to Antietam, and stormed the Sunken Lane on September 17. Cross was an outstanding combat commander and his letters are filled with interesting observations and details. He was mortally wounded at Gettysburg on July 2.

Horton, Joshua H., comp., *A History of the Eleventh Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry*. Dayton, OH: W. J. Shuey, 1866.

A thin, and early, regimental history.

Hough, Franklin B., *History of Duryea's Brigade During the Campaign in Virginia Under Gen. Pope and in Maryland Under Gen. McClellan in the Summer and Autumn of 1862*. Albany: J. Munsell, 1864.

Superficial treatment of South Mountain and Antietam.

Hussey, George A., *History of the Ninth Regiment, N.Y.S.M. – N.G.S.N.Y.* New York: Veterans of the Regiment, 1889.

The history of the 83<sup>rd</sup> New York, one of the New York National Guard regiments.

Jaques, John W., *Three Years' Campaigns of the Ninth N.Y.S.M. During the Rebellion*. New York: Hilton & co.,

1865.

Essentially Jaques edited wartime diary while serving with the 83<sup>rd</sup> New York Infantry.

Johnson, Charles F., *The Long Roll*. Aurora, NY: Roycroftens, 1911.

Johnson's detailed reminiscences of service with the 9<sup>th</sup> New York Infantry. Fine section on Antietam.

Jordan Jr., William B., *The Civil War Journals of John Mead Gould 1861-1866*. Baltimore: Butternut and Blue, 1997.

Gould was adjutant of the 10<sup>th</sup> Maine. His journal provides excellent content on the campaign and the Battle of Antietam. After the war Gould carried on an extensive correspondence with Union and Confederate veterans about the fighting in the East Woods. This correspondence is in the Gould collection at Dartmouth College.

King, W. C. and Derby, W. P., *Camp-Fire Sketches and Battlefield Echoes of 61 – 65*. Boston: Lindsay & Co., 1886.

Various vignettes of the war from Union veterans. Includes some Maryland Campaign/Antietam material.

Lane, David, *A Soldier's Diary: The Story of a Volunteer*. Jackson, MI: n.p., 1905.

Lane served in the 17<sup>th</sup> Michigan Infantry and was present at South Mountain and Antietam. Not a great deal of detail.

Letterman, Jonathan, *Medical Recollections of the Army of the Potomac*. New York: D. Appleton & Co., 1866.

The memoirs of McClellan's brilliant Medical Director.

Livingston, Allen, E., *Both Sides of Army Life: The Grave and Gray*. (Poughkeepsie, NY: J. S. Schepmoes, 1885).

Reminiscences of a 13<sup>th</sup> New Jersey veteran.

Lord, Edward O., *History of the Ninth New Hampshire Volunteers in the War of the Rebellion*. Concord: Republican Press Assoc., 1895.

A fine regimental history with many reminiscences of veterans about South Mountain and Antietam.

Luff, William H., "March of the Cavalry from Harper's Ferry, September 14, 1862," in *Military Essays and Recollections: Papers Read Before the Commandery of the State of Illinois*, (Chicago: A. C. McClurg, 1891), v. I.

Luff served in the 12<sup>th</sup> Illinois Cavalry and participated in the breakout of the cavalry from Harpers Ferry.

McClellan, George B., *McClellan's Own Story*. New York: Charles L. Webster & Co., 1887.

A standard source for any study of the Maryland Campaign.

McClellan, Charles S., *A Sketch of the Campaign in Virginia and Maryland From Cedar Mountain to Antietam*.  
Syracuse: Masters & Lee, 1862.

Good account of the Maryland Campaign by a member of the 26<sup>th</sup> New York Infantry.

Martin, Newton Curtis, *From Bull Run to Chancellorsville: The Story of the 16<sup>th</sup> New York Infantry*. New York: G. P.  
Putnam, 1906.

The Maryland Campaign section focuses principally on Crampton's Gap and the author's work there with the  
ambulance corps.

Maxon, William, *Campfires of the Twenty-Third: Sketches of Camp Life, Marches, and Battles of the Twenty-Third*  
*N.Y.V.* New York: Davies and Kent, 1863.

Rare history of one of the two-year New York regiments. Fairly thin on content.

Meade, George G., *Life and Letters of George G. Meade*. New York: Charles Scribners Sons, 1913.

Although Meade's letters were edited they are nevertheless an invaluable record of the war from one of  
its most important officers. Because of the demands of the campaign, Meade correspondence during the  
Maryland Campaign is relatively brief.

Military Historical Society of Massachusetts. *Papers Read Before the Military Historical Society of Massachusetts*.  
Boston: Various publishers, 1881-1918.

Military Order of the Loyal Legion of the United States, *Military Essays and Recollections: Papers Read Before the*  
*Commandery of the State of Illinois*. Chicago: A. C. McClurg, 1891.

Military Order of the Loyal Legion of the United States, *War Papers: Commandery of the State of Michigan*.  
Wilmington, NC: Broadfoot Publishing Co, 1993.

Military Order of the Loyal Legion of the United States, *Personal Recollections of the War of the Rebellion: New York*  
*Military Order of the Loyal Legion of the United States*. Wilmington, NC: Broadfoot Publishing, 1992.

Mills, John Harrison, *Chronicles of the Twenty-first Regiment New York State Volunteers*. Buffalo: Regimental Assoc.,  
1887.

A fine regimental history with excellent content on South Mountain and Antietam.

Morse, Charles F., "From Second Bull Run to Antietam." Commandery of the State of Missouri, *Papers and*  
*Personal Reminiscences, 1861-1865*. St. Louis: Bechtold & Co., 1892.

Morse served with the 2<sup>nd</sup> Massachusetts Infantry.

Murphy, Thomas G., *Four Years in the War: The History of the First Regiment of Delaware Veteran Volunteers*.

Philadelphia: James S. Claxton, 1866.

New York State, *New York at Gettysburg: Final Report on the Battlefield of Gettysburg*. Albany: J. B. Lyon

Printers, 3 volumes, 1902.

Some of the regiment's that dedicated monuments at Gettysburg included a history of their regiment in the war. Occasionally, these were quite detailed and there are several regiments that provide details about Antietam.

Nevins, Allan, ed., *A Diary of Battle: The Personal Journals of Colonel Charles S. Wainwright*. Gettysburg, PA

Stan Clark Military Books, 1962 reprint.

One of the best diaries to come out of the war. Wainwright missed the Maryland Campaign but rejoined the army immediately after Antietam. His entries are filled with information about the army and his observations of various leaders.

Newcomer, C. Armour, *Cole's Cavalry: or Three Years in the Saddle in the Shenandoah Valley*. Baltimore:

Cushing, 1895.

Thin volume, of little value for the operations at Harpers Ferry.

Nichols, William H., "Siege and Capture of Harper's Ferry," *Personal Narratives of Events in the War of the*

*Rebellion, Being Papers Read Before the Rhode Island Soldiers and Sailors Historical Society*. Wilmington,

NC: Broadfoot Publishing, 1993.

Nicholas served in the 7<sup>th</sup> Rhode Island Squadron and escaped with the rest of the Union cavalry in Harpers Ferry on September 14.

No Author, *Historical Sketch of Co. "D."* New York: D. H. Gildersleeve, 1875.

A refreshingly honest memoir by a member of the 13<sup>th</sup> New Jersey.

Noyes, George F., *The Bivouac and Battlefield*. New York: Harper & Bros., 1864.

Noyes was the commissary officer for Doubleday's brigade of Hatch's division. He account of the Battle of South Mountain is one of the best personal Union accounts of the action.

Otis, George H., *The Second Wisconsin Infantry*. Dayton: Morningside Bookshop, 1984.

Page, Charles D., *History of the Fourteenth Connecticut Vol. Infantry*. Gaithersburg, MD: R. Van Sickle Military Books, 1987.

A solid regimental history. The 14<sup>th</sup> was one of the new untrained regiments and received a brutal exposure to war in the attack on the Sunken Lane at Antietam.

Parker, Thomas H., *History of the Fifty-First P.V. and V.V.* Phila.: King & Baird, 1889.

Good, detailed accounts of the regiment's experience at South Mountain and in the storming of the Rohrbach (Burnside's) Bridge at Antietam.

Pettengill, Samuel B., *The College Cavaliers*. Chicago: H. McAllister & Co., 1883.

History of the 7<sup>th</sup> Rhode Island Cavalry Squadron, which participated in the breakout of Union cavalry from Harpers Ferry.

Phisterer, Frederick, *New York in the War of the Rebellion*. Albany: Weed, Parsons and Co., 1890. 5 vols.

An immensely valuable reference. Includes brief military service records of every New York officer, casualties by battle of every New York unit, a short narrative of each unit's service and details about where they were raised.

Pickerill, W. N., ed., *Indiana at Antietam: Report of the Indiana Antietam Monument Commission*. Indianapolis: The Aetna Press, 1911.

Porter, Fitz John, "Hanover Court House and Gaines's Mill," *Battles and Leaders of the Civil War*. New York: Thomas Yoseloff Inc., v. 2, 1956.

Powell, William H., *The Fifth Army Corps: A Record of Operations During the Civil War in the United States of America*. New York: G. P. Putnam's Sons, 1896.

This is one of the better Union army corps histories.

Priest, John Michael, ed., *Captain James Wren's Diary: From New Bern to Fredericksburg*. Shippensburg, PA: White Main Publishing, 1990.

A captain in the 48<sup>th</sup> Pennsylvania Infantry. Wren could not spell well but his diary is a full, detailed one and descriptive of both South Mountain and Antietam.

\_\_\_\_\_, ed., *One Surgeon's Private War: Doctor William W. Potter of the 57<sup>th</sup> New York*. Shippensburg, PA: White Mane Publishing, 1999.

Quaife, Milo, ed., *From the Cannon's Mouth: The Civil War Letters of General Alpheus Williams*. Detroit: Wayne



State Univ. Press, 1959.

An outstanding collection of letters from a unsung, but superb soldier. Williams commanded the 12<sup>th</sup> Corps at Antietam after the mortal wounding of General Mansfield.

Raab, Steven S., ed., *With the Third Wisconsin Badgers: The Living Experience of the Civil War through the Journal of Van R. Willard*. Harrisburg: Stackpole, 2000.

Racine, J. Polk, *Recollections of a Veteran or Four Years in Dixie*. Elkton: Appeal Printing Office, 1894.

Racine served in the 5<sup>th</sup> Maryland Infantry.

Regimental Association, *History of the Thirty-Fifth Massachusetts*. Boston: Mills, Knight and co., 1884.

Regimental Committee, *History of the Thirty-Fifth Regiment, Massachusetts Volunteers, 1862-1865*. Boston: Mills, Knight, and Co., 1884.

Good, descriptive account of the regiment's participation in the campaign, which was their first as soldiers, and in the battles of South Mountain and Antietam.

Regimental History Committee, *History of the Third Pennsylvania Cavalry*. Phila.: Franklin Printing Co., 1905.

A massive regimental history. Perhaps one of the most detailed for any cavalry regiment in the war.

Rhode Island Soldiers and Sailors Society, *Personal Narratives of Events in the War of the Rebellion, Being Papers Read Before the Rhode Island Soldiers and Sailors Historical Society*. Wilmington, NC: Broadfoot Publishing, 1993.

Ripley, Edward H., "Memories of Ninth Vermont at Harper's Ferry," *Personal Recollections of the War of the Rebellion: New York Military Order of the Loyal Legion of the United States*. Wilmington, NC: Broadfoot Publishing, 1992.

Good account by a Union soldier on the Bolivar Heights line.

Rourke, Norman E., ed., *I Saw the Elephant*. Shippensburg, PA: Burd Street Press, 1995.

Samito, Christian G., ed., "*Fear Was Not in Him;*" *The Civil War Letters of Major General Francis C. Barlow*. New York: Fordham Univ. Press, 2004.

Another superb collection of letters by one of the great combat leaders of the Union army. Barlow can be unsentimental and unforgiving in his observations and opinions but he is also honest and eschews exaggeration.

Sauers, Richard A., ed., *The Civil War Journals of Colonel William J. Bolton*. Conshohocken, PA: Combined Publishing, 2000.

Bolton was a company commander during the Maryland Campaign.

Scott, Robert Garth, ed., *Forgotten Valor: The Memoirs, Journals & Civil War Letters of Orlando B. Willcox*. Kent, OH: Kent State Univ. Press, 1999.

A fine collection from an unsung 9<sup>th</sup> Corps division commander.

Sears, Stephen W., ed., *Mr. Dunn Browne's Experiences in the Army: The Civil War Letters of Samuel W. Fiske*. New York: Fordham Univ. Press, 1998.

An excellent collection of letters by a soldier in the 14<sup>th</sup> Connecticut, which had their baptism of fire at Antietam.

Sedgwick, Henry D., compiler., *Correspondence of John Sedgwick, Major General*. New York: Devinnie Press, 1902. 2 vols.

Very rare. Includes Sedgwick's limited but interesting letters written immediately before and during the Maryland Campaign.

Seville, William P., *History of the First Regiment Delaware Volunteers*. Wilmington: Historical Society of Delaware, 1884.

Simons, Ezra D., *A Regimental History: The One Hundred and Twenty Fifth New York Volunteers*. New York: Ezra D. Simons, 1888.

An average regimental history.

Small, Abner R., *The Sixteenth Maine in the War of the Rebellion*. Portland, ME: Hall L. Davis, 1871.

The 16<sup>th</sup> was assigned to the 1<sup>st</sup> Corps, but being utterly raw and untrained, straggled badly in the early stages of the campaign and was left behind. Small offers a memorable portrait of the painful process the many green regiments assigned to the army experienced in the campaign.

Smith, Abram P., *History of the Seventh Sixth Regiment New York Volunteers*. Cortland: Truain, Smith & Miles, Printers, 1876.

Not a particularly distinguished regimental, but there is some useful content on South Mountain.

Smith, Robert G., *A Brief Account of the Services Rendered by the Second Delaware Volunteers in the War of the Rebellion*. Wilmington: Historical Society of Delaware, 1909.

Of marginal value.

Sparks, David S., ed., Marsena Patrick, *Inside Lincoln's Army*. New York: Thomas Yoseloff, 1964.

The diary of Marsena Patrick, a brigade commander in Doubleday's division at South Mountain and Antietam, and later the provost marshal of the Army of the Potomac. Excellent content on the campaign, South Mountain and Antietam.

Stearns, Austin, *Three Years in Company K*. Rutherford, NJ: Fairleigh Dickinson Univ. Press, 1976.

One of the best memoirs of the war by a private soldier. Stearns served in the 13<sup>th</sup> Massachusetts. Good description of Antietam.

Strother, David, "Personal Recollections of the War," *Harper's New Monthly Magazine*, v. 36, (Feb. 1868).

Strother served on McClellan's staff throughout the Maryland Campaign. His observations of McClellan and the campaign are invaluable.

Styple, William B., ed., *Death Before Dishonor: The Andersonville Diary of Eugene Forbes*, 4<sup>th</sup> New Jersey. Kearny, NJ: Belle Grove Publishing, 1995.

Includes an excellent letter about Crampton's Gap.

\_\_\_\_\_, ed., *Letters From the Peninsula: The Civil War Letters of General Philip Kearny* (Kearny, NJ: Belle Grove Publishing, 1988.

Although Kearny was killed at Chantilly, just before the Maryland Campaign, his letters are filled with sharp, critical, observations of fellow officers and the army's senior commanders.

Sypher, Josiah R., *History of the Pennsylvania Reserve Corps*. Lancaster: Elias Barr, 1865.

Thomas, Mary W. and Sauers, Richard A., eds., *The Civil War Letters of First Lieutenant James B. Thomas*. Baltimore: Butternut and Blue, 1995.

Thomas was the adjutant of the 107<sup>th</sup> Pennsylvania. A fine collection of letters.

Thompson, O. R. Howard & Rauch, William R., *History of the Bucktails*. Philadelphia: Electric Printing Co., 1906.

Tobie, Edward P., *History of the First Maine Cavalry*. Boston: Emery and Hughes, 1887.

Good regimental history although the regiment played a minor role in the Maryland Campaign after being detached to Frederick.

Todd, William, *The Seventh Ninth Highlanders New York Volunteers in the War of Rebellion*. Albany: Press of Brandow, Barton & Co., 1886.

Trowbridge, J. T., *A Picture of the Desolated States and the Word of Restoration*. Hartford, 1868.

Trowbridge toured the South after the war and reported on its condition and the progress of reconstruction. He stopped to tour the Antietam battlefield and left a memorable account of his visit.

Vail, Enos B., *Reminiscences of a Boy in the Civil War*. Privately Printed, 1915.

Vanderslice, Catherine, ed., *Civil War Letters of George Washington Beidelman*. New York: Vantage Press, 1978.

Waite, Ernest L., compiler, *History of the Nineteenth Regiment Massachusetts Volunteer Infantry, 1861-1865*. Salem: Salem Press Co., 1906.

Good content on the debacle of Sedgwick's division in the West Woods at Antietam.

Waite, Otis F. R., *New Hampshire in the Great Rebellion*. Clairmont, NH: Tracy, Chase & co., 1870.

Walcott, Charles F., *History of the Twenty-First Massachusetts in the War for the Preservation of the Union*. Boston: Houghton, Mifflin & Co., 1882.

Walker, Francis A., *History of the Second Army Corps in the Army of the Potomac*. Gaithersburg, MD: Butternut Press, 1985.

Walker was a staff officer in the corps during the Maryland Campaign and provides some interesting and valuable details.

Ward, J. E. D., *The Twelfth Ohio Volunteer Infantry*. Ripley, OH: n.p., 1864.

Rare, and thin, regimental history. Limited content on South Mountain and Antietam.

Ward, Joseph R. C., *History of the One Hundred and Sixth Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteers*. Phila.: McManus, 1906.

Washburn, George H., *A Complete Military History and Record of the 108th N.Y. Volunteers from 1862 to 1864*. Rochester, NY: E. R. Andrews, 1894.

Richly detailed history with recollections from many veterans. Excellent content on Antietam, which was the regiment's first battle.

Welles, Gideon, *Diary of Gideon Welles*. Boston and New York: Houghton Mifflin Co., 1909, v. 1.

One of the standard sources for details about Lincoln's cabinet from his Secretary of the Navy.

Williams, Charles R., ed., *Diary and Letters of Rutherford B. Hayes*. Columbus, OH: Ohio Archaeological and Historical Society, 1922-1926.

Excellent content on the campaign up to South Mountain and on the engagement between Hayes's regiment (23<sup>rd</sup> Ohio) and Garland's brigade at Fox's Gap.

Whitehouse, Hugh L., ed., *Letters from the Iron Brigade: George Washington Partridge, Jr.* Indianapolis: Guild Press of Indiana, 1994.

Partridge served in the 7<sup>th</sup> Wisconsin.

Willson, Arabella M., *Disaster, Struggle, Triumph: The Adventures of One Thousand Boys and Blue.* Albany, NY: Argus Co. Printers, 1870.

The history of the 126<sup>th</sup> New York Infantry, the regiment unjustly singled out for poor behavior at Harpers Ferry by the Harpers Ferry Commission. There is a great deal of detail about Harpers Ferry but Willson sought to vindicate the regiment's performance not write an objective history.

Woodward, Evan M., *Our Campaigns.* Phila.: J. E. Potter, 1865.

The personal recollections of a member of the 3<sup>rd</sup> Pennsylvania Reserves.

## **Confederate**

Alexander, Edward P., *Military Memoirs of a Confederate.* New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 1907.

Perhaps the most honest, critical memoir of the war by a Confederate officer.

Allan, William, *The Army of Northern Virginia in 1862.* Dayton: Press of the Morningside Bookshop, 1984.

A balanced study of the army's 1862 campaigns by Stonewall Jackson's former ordnance officer.

Andrews, William H., *Footprints of a Regiment: A Recollection of the 1<sup>st</sup> Georgia Regulars.* Atlanta: Longstreet Press, 1992.

Andrews served in G. T. Anderson's brigade.

Bartlett, Napier, *A Soldier's Story of the War.* New Orleans, 1874.

By a member of the Washington Artillery. Good description of the fighting at Antietam near the Piper farm.

Beale, R. L. T., *History of the 9th Virginia Cavalry.* Richmond: B. F. Johnson Publishing, 1899.

Fine narrative. Good content on the Maryland Campaign, where Beale served as a lieutenant.

\_\_\_\_\_, *A Lieutenant of Cavalry in Lee's Army.* Boston: The Gorham Press, 1918.

Beale's superb personal reminiscences. Outstanding content on the Maryland Campaign.

Beck, Brandon, ed., *Third Alabama! The Civil War Memoirs of Brigadier General Cullen Battle, CSA*. Tuscaloosa: Univ. of Alabama Press, 2000.

Useful content on South Mountain by the colonel of the 3<sup>rd</sup> Alabama in Rodes's brigade.

Bernard, George, *War Talks of Confederate Veterans*. Dayton, OH: Morningside Press, 1981.

Includes a section with excellent content on Crampton's Gap from veterans of Mahone's (Parham's) brigade.

Blackford, W. W. , *War Years With Jeb Stuart*. New York: C. Scribner's Sons, 1945.

Blackford served as Stuart's chief engineer. His account of service with Stuart's cavalry is a classic and contains numerous anecdotes and observations of operations in Maryland.

Brooks, Ulysses. R., ed., *Stories of the Confederacy*. Columbia, SC: The State Company, 1912.

Contains a short history of Hampton's brigade with Maryland Campaign content by an unnamed soldier of the brigade. who member of the 1<sup>st</sup> North Carolina Cavalry

Buck, Samuel D., *With the Old Confeds: Actual Experiences of a Captain in the Line*. Gaithersburg, MD: Butternut Press, 1983.

Buck served in Maryland as a lieutenant in the 13<sup>th</sup> Virginia and was present at Harpers Ferry and Antietam.

Caldwell, James F. L., *The History of a Brigade of South Carolinians*. Dayton, OH: Morningside Press, 1984.

This was Gregg's brigade in the Maryland Campaign. Some details on the Harpers Ferry operation and a fine account of the brigade at Antietam.

Chamberlayne, John H., *Ham Chamberlayne – Virginian Letters and Papers of an Artillery Officer in the War for Southern Independence, 1861-1865*. Richmond: Dietz Printing Co., 1932.

Useful for Chamberlayne's observations of Marylanders encountered during the campaign.

Clark, Walter ed., *Histories of the Several Regiments and Battalions from North Carolina in the Great War*.

Wendell, NC: Broadfoot Publishing, 1982.

Clark had veterans from each unit compose a short history of their regiment or battery in the war. A wealth of material for the Maryland Campaign.

Couture, Richard T., ed., *Charlie's Letters: The Correspondence of Charles E. DeNoon*. Farmville, VA: R. Couture, 1982.

DeNoon served in Mahone's (Parham's) brigade at South Mountain and Antietam.

Cutrer, Thomas W., ed., *Longstreet's Aide: The Civil War Letters of Major Thomas J. Goree*. Charlottesville: Univ. Press of Virginia, 1995.

No direct content about the Maryland Campaign but valuable for Goree's observations of Longstreet and other Confederate officers.

Dabney, Robert L., *Life and Campaigns of Lt. Gen. Jackson*. New York: Blelock, 1866.

Dabney was Jackson's chief of staff in the Valley Campaign and Seven Days battles.

Davidson, Greenlee, *Captain Greenlee Davidson, C.S.A., Diary and Letters 1851-1863*. Verona, VA: McClure Press, 1975.

Davidson commanded a battery in A. P. Hill's division. Excellent content on the campaign and Harpers Ferry operations.

Dickert, Augustus D., *History of Kershaw's Brigade*. Dayton: Morningside Books, 1973.

A history of the brigade by a veteran. Useful content on Harpers Ferry and Antietam.

Dinkins, James, *1861 to 1865: Personal Recollections and Experiences in the Confederate Army*. Dayton, OH: Morningside Press, 1975.

Dinkins served in Barksdale's brigade.

Douglas, Henry K., *I Rode With Stonewall*. Chapel Hill: Univ. of North Carolina Press, 1940.

A classic account by a member of Jackson's staff. Recent scholarship has revealed that Douglas was frequently guilty of exaggeration and some myth building.

Dowdy, Clifford, *The Wartime Papers of R. E. Lee*. Boston: Little Brown & Co., 1961.

Indispensible.

Durkin, Joseph T., ed., *John Dooley Confederate Soldier, His War Journal*. Washington: Georgetown Univ. Press, 1945.

Dooley was a lieutenant in Kemper's brigade. Vivid descriptions of South Mountain and Antietam. Refreshingly honest memoir.

Early, Jubal A., *War Memoirs Autobiographical Sketch and Narrative of the War Between the States*. Phila.: Lippincott, 1912.

Published posthumously after Early's death. His section covering the Maryland Campaign is quite useful but Early is a particularly biased chronicler who sought to place the Confederates and particularly Robert E. Lee in the best possible light. Those former Confederates who had the temerity to criticize Lee, like Longstreet, were vigorously attacked by Early without regard to historical honesty.

Eggleston, George, *A Rebel's Recollections*. Bloomington: Indiana Univ. Press, 1959.

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Fonderen, Clarence A., *A Brief History of the Military Career of Carpenter's Battery*. New Market, VA: Henkel & Co., 1911.

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Very brief history of the regiment. Not a great deal of useful content.

Gallagher, Gary, ed., *Fighting For the Confederacy: The Personal Recollections of General Edward Porter Alexander*.

Chapel Hill: Univ. of North Carolina Press, 1989.

Possibly the best memoir by any officer of the Army of Northern Virginia. Alexander is no apologist for Confederate defeat. He writes with honesty, and his analysis of the army's battles and campaigns is superb. Since this memoir was meant for his family it includes many personal details he left out of his published *Military Memoirs of a Confederate*.

Govan, Gilbert E. & Livingood, James W., eds., *The Haskell Memoirs*. New York: G. P. Putnam's Sons, 1960.

The memoirs of John Cheves Haskell, staff officer and artillery officer. Although Haskell was not at Antietam his memoirs are useful for Haskell's observations of various officers in the Army of Northern Virginia.

Groene, Bertram H., ed., "Civil War Letters of Colonel David Lang," *Florida Historical Quarterly*, v. LIV, (1976).

Lang was a captain in the 8<sup>th</sup> Florida during the Maryland Campaign. Contains a single letter he wrote from Frederick.

Hamilton, J. G. De Roulac, ed., *The Papers of Randolph A. Shotwell*. Raleigh: The North Carolina Historical Commission, 1929-1931.

Shotwell was in Garnett's brigade of D. R. Jones's division. Superb description of the Confederate retreat from South Mountain on the night of September 15.



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Kittrell, Warren, *History of the Eleventh Georgia Volunteers*. Richmond: Smith, Bailey & Co., 1863.

Early and very brief regimental history. Useful content on the capture of Longstreet's ordnance train by the Union cavalry from Harpers Ferry.

Lamb, John, "The Confederate Cavalry," *SHSP*, v. 26, (1898).

Lamb served in the 3<sup>rd</sup> Virginia Cavalry. Some helpful material on the Army of Northern Virginia's cavalry.

Lee, Laura E., *Forget-Me-Nots of the Civil War, A Romance Containing Original Letters of Two Confederate Soldiers*. St. Louis: A. R. Fleming Printing Co., 1909.

Includes several detailed letters describing the campaign and Battle of Antietam by Walter Battle, 4<sup>th</sup> North Carolina, who served at brigade headquarters with General George B. Anderson.

Lokey, John W., *My Experiences in the War Between the States*. Tishomingo, OK: John R. Lokey, 1959.

Lokey served in the 20<sup>th</sup> Georgia. Difficult book to find.

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Longstreet is opinionated, defensive, and sometimes controversial in his views, but there is a great deal of valuable content on the Maryland Campaign.

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The memoirs of Charles Marshall, aide-de-camp to Lee. Provides insight into Confederate strategy in Maryland.

Moore, Edward A., *The Story of a Cannoneer Under Stonewall Jackson*. New York & Washington: Neale Publishing, 1907.

Moore served in Poague's battery in Jackson's wing. Good memoir with many personal details about Moore's experiences in the Maryland Campaign.

Morrison, J. G., "Jackson at Harper's Ferry," *Philadelphia Weekly Press*, Dec. 22, 1883.

The brother-in-law of Stonewall Jackson, and an aide-de-camp to the general.

Neese, George, *Three Years in the Confederate Horse Artillery*. New York: Neale Publishing, 1911.

Neese was in Chew's horse artillery, attached to Munford's brigade for much of the campaign. A fine account with very good detail about the Battle of Crampton's Gap.

Owen, Wm. M., *In Camp and Battle with the Washington Artillery*. Gaithersburg, MD: Butternut and Blue, 1982.

Personal recollections of a junior officer in the famous Washington Artillery. Some good content about Antietam.

Poague, William T., *Gunner With Stonewall*. Jackson, TN: McCowat-Mercer Press, 1957.

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Polley, J. B., *Hood's Texas Brigade: Its Marches, Its Battles, Its Achievements*. Dayton: Morningside Bookshop, 1976.

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Wartime letters and diaries of Captain William H. S. Burgwyn, who served in the 35<sup>th</sup> North Carolina of General John Walker's division. Burgwyn served at Harpers Ferry and Antietam. Excellent content.

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Reminiscences of Robert Campell, 5<sup>th</sup> Texas. Campell was wounded at 2<sup>nd</sup> Manassas and missed the Maryland Campaign, but his account contains many interesting and useful observations and details about the Texas Brigade in 1862.

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Coles was the adjutant of the regiment and an intelligent observer. Excellent material on South Mountain and Antietam.

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The diary of William R. Carter, who rose to the rank of lieutenant colonel of the 3<sup>rd</sup> Virginia Cavalry.

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*History of the 30<sup>th</sup> Regiment North Carolina Troops*. Dayton, OH: Morningside Press, 1998.

A fine collection of letters. Parker was wounded in the sunken lane at Antietam with G. B. Anderson's brigade.

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Columbia: Univ. of South Carolina Press, 1995.

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## **General**

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This four volume series was assembled from a series of articles contributed principally by former Union and Confederate general officers (although there are some articles by enlisted men) to *Century Magazine* in the 1880's, about the war's major campaigns. Volume 2 covers the Maryland Campaign with articles from Longstreet, D. H. Hill, Julius White, Jacob Cox, George B. McClellan and others. While this is a very useful work many of the writers used this opportunity to defend reputations and records, or employed selective memory, so each article must be evaluated critically.

Moore, Frank, ed., *The Rebellion Record*. New York: G. P. Putnam, 1863.

Moore collected numerous newspaper accounts and official documents on the campaigns of the war. Good content on the Maryland Campaign.

Palfrey, Francis W., *The Antietam and Fredericksburg*. New York: C. Scribner's Sons, 1882.

Palfrey was badly wounded at Antietam as an officer in the 20<sup>th</sup> Massachusetts. His study of Antietam and Fredericksburg was the only book length study of Antietam until the publication of Jim Murfin's *Gleam of Bayonets*. Although a Union officer Palfrey provides a generally balanced analysis of the campaign. He was however, quite critical of McClellan.

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A reprint edition. A very early Ambrose work. Sympathetic to Halleck.

Andrews, J. Cutler, *The South Reports the Civil War*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton Univ. Press, 1970.

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An important and helpful volume for understanding the trials and tribulations of staff operations in the army.

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A fine article on William Nelson Pendleton and his failure of command at Shepherdstown.

Clemens, Thomas G., ed., *The Maryland Campaign of September 1862: Volume 1: South Mountain*. New York & California: Savas Beattie LLC, 2010.

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